

A. Subject - Verb - Object

Subject = Character doing the action

Verb = Action word

Object = The 'thing' being done

Example:

Saya main tenis

S V O
I play tennis

Exercise 1: Identify the **Subject**, **Verb** and **Object**, marking them as **S**, **V**, and **O** in the spaces provided.

1. *Malam ini Ibu masak pasta* (Tonight mum is cooking pasta).

2. *Pagi ini saya makan roti dan keju* (This morning I ate bread and cheese).

3. *Saya main bola basket sore ini* (I'm playing basketball this afternoon).

Exercise 2: Write these three **S-V-O** sentences in Indonesian. Use the word bank to help you.

1. My older sibling eats Vegemite. _____
 S V O

2. I play the guitar. _____
 S V O

3. Dad cooks steak. _____
 S V O

Word bank

Kakak saya - My older sibling
Makan - Eat
Gitar - Guitar

Saya - I
Main - Play

Ayah - Dad
Masak - Cook

B. Subject - Modal verb - Verb - Object

Modal verb = A verb that describes the subject, placed before the main verb:

Saya suka main tenis

S mv V O
I like to play tennis

A modal verb describes what the subject **wants, likes, can** or **must** do.

Here are some common Indonesian modal verbs:

Mau - Want **Suka** - Like **Bisa** - Can/know how to
Pintar - Good at **Harus** - Must

Exercise 3: Write the English translation for these Indonesian S-mv-V-O sentences. Use the word bank to help you.

1. *Adik saya mau menonton TV.*

S mv V O

2. *Teman saya pintar main piano.*

S mv V O

3. *Saya bisa masak mie.*

S mv V O

4. *Keluarga saya suka pergi ke pantai.*

S mv V O

5. *Ibu harus pergi ke dokter.*

S mv V O

Word bank

Adik saya - My younger sibling

Teman - Friend

Saya - I/me/my

Keluarga - family

Ibu - Mum/mother

Menonton - Watch

Mie - Noodles

Pergi - Go

Pantai - Beach

Ke - to

Dokter - Doctor

Exercise 4: Write these sentences in Indonesian. Use the word bank to help you. Write the **S-mv-V-O** marking underneath their corresponding words.

1. Jack likes to watch movies. _____
2. Dad is good at cooking satay. _____
3. I must do homework. _____
4. We want to go to the beach. _____
5. Do you know how to play tennis? _____

Word bank

Filem - Movies

Sate - Satay

Bikin - Do/make

PR - Homework

Kita - We/us

Kamu - You/your

Tenis - Tennis

C. Learning from watching, class discussion.

Meet the largest lizard

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FjNVVIPG6C0>

Kills with one bite

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q7CQInAXoqY>

The real way komodo dragons kill prey

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pFaSswGnT0I>

Komodo venom and its effects

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X1_FxaOg1Go

How to survive a komodo attack

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V3H2uZUDHlg>